

# J.K.K.MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

Ethirmedu, **B.Komarapalayam** – 638 183, Namakkal Dist. Tamilnadu. India Approved by: Pharmacy Council of India, New Delhi & The Tamilnadu Dr.M.G.R Medical University, Chennai. Website: <a href="www.jkkmmrfpharmacy.edu.in">www.jkkmmrfpharmacy.edu.in</a> | E-Mail: <a href="mailto:principal@jkkmmrfpharmacy.edu.in">principal@jkkmmrfpharmacy.edu.in</a> | Contact No.: +919789456750, +919943069944, +919943066944

**Pharm.D** Students under taking Project work/Field work / Internship for the Academic Year 2021-2022.

S.NO	DESCRIPTION
1	Certificate of Head of Institution
2	List of <b>Pharm.D</b> Students under taking Project work/Field work /
	Internship-HOI
3	List of Students under taking Project work/Field work / Internship.



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Dr N.SENTHIL KUMAR. M.Pharm.,Ph.D., Principal

### TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

Number of Students undertaking **Project work** / Field work / Internship for the Academic Year 2021-2022 is **32**.

The Students Participated in More than one activity has been counted as **ONE** only.



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORAN ARMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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## Dr N.SENTHIL KUMAR. M.Pharm., Ph.D., Principal

### TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This to certify that the List of Pharm.D Students under taking Project work/Field work / Internship for the Academic Year 2021-2022 are given below.

S. No	Reg.No	Name of the Student	Year	Project Work-Topic	Field work	Internship
1.	381610401	AARTHY V	V	KNOWLEDGE,A TTITUDE,	-	-
2.	381610409	FEBA SHAJI	V	PRACTICE ON CAFFEINE, PREV	-	-
3.	381410410	HARISH M	V	ELANCE AND AWARNESS ON CAFFINATED	-	-
4.	381510402	AZAD VP	V	BENERAGES CONSUMPTION AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS		-
5.	381610402	AKSHARA RAJU	V	A COMMUNITY BASED COMPARITIVE	-	-
6.	381610412	KRIPA VARGHESE	V	OF KNOWLEDGE;A TTITUDE AND PREVENTIVE		•
7.	381510422	SENAF K	V	PRACTICE OF OSTEOPOROSIS -BEFORE AND AFTER PHARMACIST COUNSILING	-	-
8.	381610403	ALFIYA S KHAN	V	ASSESSING THE PREVELANCE OF	-	-
9.	381610407	BITTY R	V	RESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS		
10.		DEEPAK K	V	OF LIFE Dr. N. AMONG	SENTHIMUNA PRINCIPAL,	R,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAC ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



## J.K.K.MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

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11.	381610410	HARIHARAN V	V	TEXTILE MILL WORKERS- NAMAKKAL DISTRICT TAMILNADU	-	-
12.	381610404	ASHLY STANLEY	V	ASSESSEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE,A	-	-
13.	381610405	BALAMURUG AN V	V	TTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS	-	-
14.	381610406	BHARATH K	V	POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN AND	-	-
15.	381410415	MOHAMED ADNAN PK	V	ASSESSEMENT OF PREVELANCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVOLOPING PCOS		
16.	381610413	LINSHA BABU	V	PREVALANCE OF NON- COMMUNICAB	-	-
17.	381610416	NAVEEN KUMAR V	V	LE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN	-	-
18.	381610420	ROSHNY A	V	USE.A MULTI- CENTRIC	-	-
19.	381610429	VISWA S	V	STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACAT AND SUGGEST AND OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE		
JAH 100	381610414 Komajapajayam	MANOJ S	V	PREVELANCE AND ASSESSEMENT	N. SENTHYLKUMA PRINCIPAL,	AR, -

ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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				OF SELF		
21.	381610419	RAJARAJARA THINAM R		MEDICATION PRACTICE ALONG WITH	-	-
22.	381610421	SABEERBASH A K	V	ASSOCIATED FACTORS AMONG	-	-
23.	381610426	TAMJID B	V	POPULATION OF NAMAKKAL DISTRICT	-	-
24.	381610415	MONITTA ROBINSON D	V	A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF	-	-
25.	381610423	SHEEBA S KOSHY	V	KNOWLEDGE,A TTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF		-
26.	381610424	SUBHASHINI A	V	JAUNDICE,PAR AMEDICAL AND NON-	-	-
27.	381610430	YESHWANTH S	V	PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS	-	-
28.	381610418	NIKIN S	V	ASSESSEMENT OF ADVERSE	-	-
29.	381610427	UDHAYA KUMAR P	V	DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19	-	-
30.	381610428	VELSREEYA RAJ R	V	VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID- 19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA	-	
31.	381610431	PEZHMAN GHADAMI	V	PREVELANCE OF SELF MEDICATION	-	-
32.	381610417 DICAL RE-	NEDAMEHRA FAR	V	PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT	SENTHALOUN	- IAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARILL.
ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE, PRACTICE ON CAFFEINE, PREVALENCE, AND AWARENESS ON CAFFEINATED BEVERAGES CONSUMPTION AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

Dissertation submitted to
THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL
UNIVERSITY
CHENNAI – 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

AARTHY,P

(Reg.No: 381610401)

FEBA SHAJI

(Reg.No: 381610409)

HARISH, M

(Reg.No: 381410410)

AZAD VP

(Reg.No: 381510402)

WAD YI

Under the Guidance of Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Head of the Department



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE
JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER-2021

BENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARINAS

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE, PRACTICE ON CAFFEINE, PREVALENCE, AND AWARENESS ON CAFFEINATED BEVERAGES CONSUMPTION AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. AARTHY.P (Reg.No: 381610401), Ms. FEBA SHAJI (Reg.No:381610409), Mr. HARISH. M (Reg.No: 381410410), Mr. AZAD VP(Reg.No: 381510402), Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of me and co-guidance of Dr. C.J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm D, Assistant professor, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr.M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24 01 200

Constant of Consta

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEL CAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KON ARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILLIADU.

Dr C. J. Glady Gloria Grant, Assistant Professor, Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.

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Dr C. J. Glady Gloria Grant,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAL JKK SAMPSORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAC ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALARAM, 678 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT TRAIN

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D., JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal,

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENTHILKUWAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORASHAMTEL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMAFAPALIFYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMELNADU.

## CONCLUSION

Now a day, caffeine intake is increased among students especially 17-21 years in our study. They have more knowledge about caffeine and caffeinated beverages but not the safest amount. Caffeine has both beneficial effects and side effects. Due to stress, work tension, tiredness, and addiction some students believe that their caffeine consumption is increased over the years, and during exam time has been observed mostly in 17-21 years. Despite awareness, some of them were aware of caffeinecontaining ingredients in energy and carbonated drinks. The majority of them were agreeing with the statement of coffee, that consumption of coffee decreases the quality of sleep.

Use of caffeinated beverages, most students experience side effects and withdrawal symptoms such as headache after suddenly stopping caffeine consumption. So they need more attention or to reduce the amount of caffeine daily intake.

Among these, the beneficial effect of caffeinated beverages is to maintain concentration and focus on their studies, to stay awake, and help to relax.

As a result, the possible way to avoid caffeine is to maintain a proper energy level by consuming an adequate level of water, proper nutrition, walking for at least 15-20minutes, yoga, and meditation will help relieve stress and addiction. Adequate sleep can help to relieve tiredness. The students need an awareness program to develop proper knowledge and also for beneficial to prevent future health-related problems.

SEARCH FOUNDATION ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

JKKMMRA COLEGE OF PHATRIC PLACE NADU.

# ASSESSMENT OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN SYNDROME & ASSESSMENT OF PREVALENCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVOLOPING PCOS

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

#### Submitted by

ASHLY STANLEY (Reg. No :381610404)

BALAMURUGAN.V (Reg. No :381610405)

BHARATH.K (Reg. No :381610406)

MOHAMED ADNAN . PK (Reg. No:381410415)

Evaluated by

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAU (, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



### Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF'S- Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRAM AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr C.J. Glady Gloria Grant, Pharm.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24/01/222-

Dr. N. SENTHILKUM

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEL

ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAI SOL ETHIRMEDU, KOMAR SOLJE

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TANALLA CO.

STATE OLD TO LAND TO L

#### Dr. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: ) [ ]

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUND TO ANALYK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAN FOR ANALYSM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### DECLARATION

We here by declare that this thesis entitled "ASSESSMENT OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN SYNDROME & ASSESSMENT OF PREVALENCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVELOPING PCOS" is a genuine research work carried out by us under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., PhD, Principal, JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of pharmacy, Komarapalayam, for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

We further declare that this work has not been submitted earlier in part or full for the award of any degree or diploma to this or any other University. The information furnished in this thesis is genuine to the best of our knowledge and belief.

Jan 11/122

Miss. ASHLY STANLEY

(Reg.No:381610404),

J. Bala Munugar 7/1/22

Mr. BALAMURUGAN. V

(Reg.No:381610405),

Mr RHARATI

(Reg.No: 381610406).

Mr.MOHAMED ADNAN .PK

(Reg. No:381410415)

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

## CONCLUSION

From the data collected and results obtained it is understood that only half of the participants are aware about PCOS. Our study shows that very few of the young women know what actually this disease and what are the earliest symptoms that should alarm them to consult physician. Attitude and practice revealed misconceptions about PCOS, and a need for awareness.

From this study the crude prevalence rate of PCOS is found to be 15.2%. During subjects identified women with risk of developing PCOS or symptoms of PCOS, we advise them to consult gynaecologists for early recognition, accompanied by prompt treatment with the medication to treat presenting symptoms.

The findings of the study revealed that prevalence and sign and symptoms of PCOS are increasing and it might be an emerging public health challenge in future but women are unaware about PCOS although its sign and symptoms were present in many of them. So different education programs should be done to provide knowledge about such disease to females. Educating females regarding PCOS can helps them to identify the sign and symptoms and early recognition of PCOS and prevents complication also improve fertility. A multidisciplinary approach involving periodic screening is required particularly for those with family history of PCOS. This will enable early diagnosis and prompt clinical intervention of this condition to prevent long-term health complications associated with PCOS.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH COHNECTION ANNALIKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLI

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALA NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE, PRACTICE ON CAFFEINE, PREVALENCE, AND AWARENESS ON CAFFEINATED BEVERAGES CONSUMPTION AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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AZAD VP

(Reg.No: 381510402)

Under the Guidance of Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Head of the Department



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE
JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER-2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMA

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARINAS

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
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#### CERTIFICATE

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Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24/01 2022

Hongarcayan o and a said a sai

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MED CAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANIA MMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILMADU.

Dr C. J. Glady Gloria Grant,
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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPGORAMI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMAMARALAYANG, 618 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMENA DI

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D., JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam

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Principal,

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENTHILKUWAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORASHAMTEL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMAFAPALIFYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMELNADU.

## CONCLUSION

Now a day, caffeine intake is increased among students especially 17-21 years in our study. They have more knowledge about caffeine and caffeinated beverages but not the safest amount. Caffeine has both beneficial effects and side effects. Due to stress, work tension, tiredness, and addiction some students believe that their caffeine consumption is increased over the years, and during exam time has been observed mostly in 17-21 years. Despite awareness, some of them were aware of caffeinecontaining ingredients in energy and carbonated drinks. The majority of them were agreeing with the statement of coffee, that consumption of coffee decreases the quality of sleep.

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DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

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(Reg.No: 381610402)

KRIPA VARGHESE

(Reg.No: 381610412)

SENAF K

(Reg.No: 381510422)

Under the Guidance of

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM

Associate Professor





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAIJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
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BANNING 195

2021).

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Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24.1,22

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### Dr. N.SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183.

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Dr. N SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIGAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

## CONCLUSION

- Comparison of osteoporosis knowledge, attitude and preventive practice pre and post counseling was done and the results of the study was analyzed and compared following completion of the final KAP study, and positive results emerged.
- This study reports that, before counselling there was poor knowledge, attitude and preventive practices of osteoporosis in the general population. Lack of knowledge and preventive practice of osteoporosis can lead to many life threatening situations. including serious and painful fractures.
- The percentage of respondents opting the correct answers in knowledge of osteoporosis was increased after counselling. The attitude towards the seriousness of osteoporosis and practices to prevent osteoporosis was also fairly positive after counseling, but practice in prevention of osteoporosis should be improved.
- This study reveals that, a good knowledge and awareness of disease are prerequisite for success of preventive measures modification in lifestyles and treatment adherence.
- This study concluded that Health authorities should create awareness raising activities and community level counseling for osteoporosis, especially at the primary health care levels and community pharmacies. Improved public awareness and knowledge of osteoporosis would considerably reduce osteoporosis related fracture and overall economic effect of the disease.

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(Reg.No: 381610401)

FEBA SHAJI

(Reg.No: 381610409)

HARISH, M

(Reg.No: 381410410)

(Reg.No: 381510402)

AZAD VP

Under the Guidance of

Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Head of the Department



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAL JKK SAMPOORAN, AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARITY

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
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Evaluated By.

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Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM

Associate Professor







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COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

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JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

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#### Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

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Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### Dr. N.SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

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Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIGAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

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Dissertation submitted to
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CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

### Submitted by

ALFIYA . S. KHAN (Reg.No : 381610403)

BITTY .R (Reg.No : 381610407)

DEEPAK .K (Reg.No : 381610408)

HARIHARAN .V (Reg.No : 381610410)

Under the Guidance of Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, PhD.,

Professor

Evaluated By,



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Sold State of State o

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAIJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU. Dr.K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M.Pharm, PhD.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmalCollege of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MERU AL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORA: ARMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMU RAPALAYAM - 608 183. NAIMAKKAL DISTRICT, YAMILWADU. Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D., Head of the Department,

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Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

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JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

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Date

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIDAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI ANMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that the level of respiratory symptoms in the textile mill workers was relatively high.
- Most of the workers experienced Breathlessness.
- Many of them were illiterate.
- Majority of the workers were not using masks.
- Variables such as . age, educational status, experience, smoking, alcohol habits and usage of mask were significantly associated with the respiratory symptoms.
- Educating the workers about the consequence of cotton dust exposure, encourage the use of masks and the provision of personal protective equipments( mask) are the important task to be followed to reduce respiratory symptoms in textile mills.
- Workers who were between age 18-30, educated above secondary, with experience  $\leq$ 5, working in weaving section , who were without respiratory symptoms and using mask experience better quality of life.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



# ASSESSMENT OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN SYNDROME & ASSESSMENT OF PREVALENCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVOLOPING PCOS

Dissertation submitted to

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Submitted by

**ASHLY STANLEY** 

(Reg. No:381610404)

BALAMURUGAN.V

(Reg. No :381610405)

BHARATH.K

(Reg. No:381610406)

MOHAMED ADNAN . PK (Reg. No:381410415)

Evaluatedby

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACK ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr C.J. Glady Gloria Grant, Pharm.D.,

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Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24/01/222-

Dr. N. SENTHILKUM

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEL

ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAI SOL ETHIRMEDU, KOMAR SOLJE

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TANALLA CO.

STATE OLDER

## Dr. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

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JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmal College of Pharmacy,

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Department of Pharmacy Practice.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Date: ) [ ]

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUND TO NAMAKIKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

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(Reg.No:381610404),

J. Bala Munugan 22

Mr. BALAMURUGAN. V

(Reg.No:381610405),

Mr RHARATI

(Reg.No: 381610406).

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# CONCLUSION

From the data collected and results obtained it is understood that only half of the participants are aware about PCOS. Our study shows that very few of the young women know what actually this disease and what are the earliest symptoms that should alarm them to consult physician. Attitude and practice revealed misconceptions about PCOS, and a need for awareness.

From this study the crude prevalence rate of PCOS is found to be 15.2%. During subjects identified women with risk of developing PCOS or symptoms of PCOS, we advise them to consult gynaecologists for early recognition, accompanied by prompt treatment with the medication to treat presenting symptoms.

The findings of the study revealed that prevalence and sign and symptoms of PCOS are increasing and it might be an emerging public health challenge in future but women are unaware about PCOS although its sign and symptoms were present in many of them. So different education programs should be done to provide knowledge about such disease to females. Educating females regarding PCOS can helps them to identify the sign and symptoms and early recognition of PCOS and prevents complication also improve fertility. A multidisciplinary approach involving periodic screening is required particularly for those with family history of PCOS. This will enable early diagnosis and prompt clinical intervention of this condition to prevent long-term health complications associated with PCOS.

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BHARATH.K

(Reg. No :381610406)

MOHAMED ADNAN . PK (Reg. No:381410415)

Evaluatedby

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACK ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

## Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D.,

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRAM AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEL

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Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACK ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "ASSESSMENT OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN SYNDROME & ASSESSMENT OF PREVALENCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVELOPING PCOS" is the bonafide work carried out by Miss. ASHLY STANLEY (Reg.No:381610404), Mr. BALAMURUGAN.V No:381610406), (Reg. BHARATH. Mr. (Reg.No:381610405), Mr.MOHAMED ADNAN .PK (Reg. No:381410415) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D, Principal, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam . This is forwarded to the Tamilnadu Dr.M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: ) [ ]

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUND TO NAMAKIKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### DECLARATION

We here by declare that this thesis entitled "ASSESSMENT OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE TOWARDS POLYCYSTIC OVARIAN SYNDROME & ASSESSMENT OF PREVALENCE AND IT'S RISK FACTORS IN DEVELOPING PCOS" is a genuine research work carried out by us under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., PhD, Principal, JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of pharmacy, Komarapalayam, for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

We further declare that this work has not been submitted earlier in part or full for the award of any degree or diploma to this or any other University. The information furnished in this thesis is genuine to the best of our knowledge and belief.

Jan 11/122

Miss. ASHLY STANLEY

(Reg.No:381610404),

J. Bala Munugan 22

Mr. BALAMURUGAN. V

(Reg.No:381610405),

Mr RHARATI

(Reg.No: 381610406).

Mr.MOHAMED ADNAN .PK

(Reg. No:381410415)

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

He Search & Condition of the Condition o

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# CONCLUSION

From the data collected and results obtained it is understood that only half of the participants are aware about PCOS. Our study shows that very few of the young women know what actually this disease and what are the earliest symptoms that should alarm them to consult physician. Attitude and practice revealed misconceptions about PCOS, and a need for awareness.

From this study the crude prevalence rate of PCOS is found to be 15.2%. During subjects identified women with risk of developing PCOS or symptoms of PCOS, we advise them to consult gynaecologists for early recognition, accompanied by prompt treatment with the medication to treat presenting symptoms.

The findings of the study revealed that prevalence and sign and symptoms of PCOS are increasing and it might be an emerging public health challenge in future but women are unaware about PCOS although its sign and symptoms were present in many of them. So different education programs should be done to provide knowledge about such disease to females. Educating females regarding PCOS can helps them to identify the sign and symptoms and early recognition of PCOS and prevents complication also improve fertility. A multidisciplinary approach involving periodic screening is required particularly for those with family history of PCOS. This will enable early diagnosis and prompt clinical intervention of this condition to prevent long-term health complications associated with PCOS.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH CONNECTION ANNALIKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLI

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALA NAMAKKAL DISTRICT,

# ASSESSING THE PREVALENCE OF RESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS AND QUALITY OF LIFE AMONG TEXTILE MILL WORKERS - NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU

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In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

### Submitted by

ALFIYA . S. KHAN

(Reg.No: 381610403)

BITTY .R

(Reg.No: 381610407)

DEEPAK.K

(Reg.No:381610408)

HARIHARAN .V

(Reg.No: 381610410)

Under the Guidance of Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, PhD.,

Professor

Evaluated By,



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SEMTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACK, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr.K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M.Pharm, PhD.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmalCollege of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Total College of Street of

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MERU AL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORA: ARMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMU RAPALAYAM - 608 183. NAIMAKKAL DISTRICT, YAMILWADU. Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D., Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.

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Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENT

JKK MUNIRAJAH NE ANNALIKK SAMPOORAL AND MAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

EARCH FOUNDATION

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TABILHADU.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Principal,
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Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIDAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI ANMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that the level of respiratory symptoms in the textile mill workers was relatively high.
- Most of the workers experienced Breathlessness.
- Many of them were illiterate.
- Majority of the workers were not using masks.
- Variables such as . age, educational status, experience, smoking, alcohol habits and usage of mask were significantly associated with the respiratory symptoms.
- Educating the workers about the consequence of cotton dust exposure, encourage the use of masks and the provision of personal protective equipments( mask) are the important task to be followed to reduce respiratory symptoms in textile mills.
- Workers who were between age 18-30, educated above secondary, with experience  $\leq$ 5, working in weaving section , who were without respiratory symptoms and using mask experience better quality of life.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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(Reg.No:381610408)

HARIHARAN.V

(Reg.No: 381610410)

Under the Guidance of Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, PhD.,

Professor

Evaluated By,



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Control of the second of the s

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU. Dr.K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M.Pharm, PhD.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmalCollege of Pharmacy,

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Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Total College of Street of

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MERU AL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORA: ARMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMU RAPALAYAM - 608 183. NAIMAKKAL DISTRICT, YAMILWADU. Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D., Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

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Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENT

JKK MUNIRAJAH NE ANNALIKK SAMPOORAL AND MAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

EARCH FOUNDATION

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TABILHADU.

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Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIDAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI ANMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that the level of respiratory symptoms in the textile mill workers was relatively high.
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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE, PRACTICE ON CAFFEINE, PREVALENCE, AND AWARENESS ON CAFFEINATED BEVERAGES CONSUMPTION AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

Dissertation submitted to
THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL
UNIVERSITY
CHENNAI – 32,

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

AARTHY.P

(Reg.No: 381610401)

FEBA SHAJI

(Reg.No: 381610409)

HARISH, M

(Reg.No: 381410410)

AZAD VP

(Reg.No: 381510402)

Under the Guidance of
Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Head of the Department



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE
JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER-2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARINAS

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr.



Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr.M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

Dr. D.KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24/01 2022

Hongarcayan o and a said a sai

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MED CAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANIA MMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILMADU.

Dr C. J. Glady Gloria Grant, Assistant Professor, Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr.M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

Dr C. J. Glady Gloria Grant,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAL JKK SAMPSORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAC ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALARAM, 678 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT TRAIN

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D., JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal,

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENTHILKUWAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORASHAMTEL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMAFAPALIFYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMENADU.

### CONCLUSION

Now a day, caffeine intake is increased among students especially 17-21 years in our study. They have more knowledge about caffeine and caffeinated beverages but not the safest amount. Caffeine has both beneficial effects and side effects. Due to stress, work tension, tiredness, and addiction some students believe that their caffeine consumption is increased over the years, and during exam time has been observed mostly in 17-21 years. Despite awareness, some of them were aware of caffeinecontaining ingredients in energy and carbonated drinks. The majority of them were agreeing with the statement of coffee, that consumption of coffee decreases the quality of sleep.

Use of caffeinated beverages, most students experience side effects and withdrawal symptoms such as headache after suddenly stopping caffeine consumption. So they need more attention or to reduce the amount of caffeine daily intake.

Among these, the beneficial effect of caffeinated beverages is to maintain concentration and focus on their studies, to stay awake, and help to relax.

As a result, the possible way to avoid caffeine is to maintain a proper energy level by consuming an adequate level of water, proper nutrition, walking for at least 15-20minutes, yoga, and meditation will help relieve stress and addiction. Adequate sleep can help to relieve tiredness. The students need an awareness program to develop proper knowledge and also for beneficial to prevent future health-related problems.

SEARCH FOUNDATION ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

JKKMMRA COLEGE OF PHATRIC PLACE NADU.

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BITTY .R

(Reg.No: 381610407)

DEEPAK.K

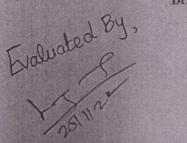
(Reg.No:381610408)

HARIHARAN .V

(Reg.No: 381610410)

Under the Guidance of Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, PhD.,

Professor





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183

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JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK SampooraniAmmalCollege of Pharmacy,

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Professor,

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

JKK MUNIRAJAH MERU AL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORA: ARMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMU RAPALAYAM - 608 183. NAIMAKKAL DISTRICT, YAMILWADU. Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D., Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.

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This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled " ASSESSING THE PREVALENCE OF RESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS AND QUALITY OF LIFE AMONG TEXTILE MILL WORKERS- NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. ALFIYA.S. KHAN (Reg .No: 381610403), Ms. BITTY. R ( Reg .No: 381610407), Mr. DEEPAK. K and Mr. HARIHARAN.V (Reg. No: 381610410) (Reg .No: 381610408) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D., Professor, JKKMMRF's ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M .G. R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm , Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Dr. N. SENT

JKK MUNIRAJAH NE ANNALIKK SAMPOORAL AND MAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

EARCH FOUNDATION

ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TABILHADU.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Principal,
ai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm , Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIDAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI ANMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that the level of respiratory symptoms in the textile mill workers was relatively high.
- Most of the workers experienced Breathlessness.
- Many of them were illiterate.
- Majority of the workers were not using masks.
- Variables such as . age, educational status, experience, smoking, alcohol habits and usage of mask were significantly associated with the respiratory symptoms.
- Educating the workers about the consequence of cotton dust exposure, encourage the use of masks and the provision of personal protective equipments( mask) are the important task to be followed to reduce respiratory symptoms in textile mills.
- Workers who were between age 18-30, educated above secondary, with experience  $\leq$ 5, working in weaving section , who were without respiratory symptoms and using mask experience better quality of life.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOGRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



### A COMMUNITY BASED COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUTDE AND PREVENTIVE PRACTICE OF OSTEOPOROSIS -BEFORE AND AFTER PHARMACIST COUNSELING

### Dissertation submitted to

### THE TAMIL NADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY CHENNAI – 32.

### In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of

### DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

### Submitted by

AKSHARA RAJU

(Reg.No: 381610402)

KRIPA VARGHESE

(Reg.No: 381610412)

SENAF K

Evaluated By.

(Reg.No: 381510422)

Under the Guidance of

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM

Associate Professor





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "A COMMUNITY BASED COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PREVENTIVE PRACTICE OF OSTEOPOROSIS- BEFORE AND AFTER PHARMACIST COUNSELING" is the bonafide work carried out by, Ms. AKSHARA RAJU (381610403), Ms. KRIPA VARGHESE (381610412), Mr. SENAF K (381510422) under my guidance and supervision in Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-

BANNING 195

2021).

Mr. A.SRINIVASAN, M pharm,

Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 24.1,22

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183.

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Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

### Dr. N.SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183.

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Dr. N SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDIGAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### CONCLUSION

- Comparison of osteoporosis knowledge, attitude and preventive practice pre and post counseling was done and the results of the study was analyzed and compared following completion of the final KAP study, and positive results emerged.
- This study reports that, before counselling there was poor knowledge, attitude and preventive practices of osteoporosis in the general population. Lack of knowledge and preventive practice of osteoporosis can lead to many life threatening situations. including serious and painful fractures.
- The percentage of respondents opting the correct answers in knowledge of osteoporosis was increased after counselling. The attitude towards the seriousness of osteoporosis and practices to prevent osteoporosis was also fairly positive after counseling, but practice in prevention of osteoporosis should be improved.
- This study reveals that, a good knowledge and awareness of disease are prerequisite for success of preventive measures modification in lifestyles and treatment adherence.
- This study concluded that Health authorities should create awareness raising activities and community level counseling for osteoporosis, especially at the primary health care levels and community pharmacies. Improved public awareness and knowledge of osteoporosis would considerably reduce osteoporosis related fracture and overall economic effect of the disease.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. JKKMMRF College of Pharmac, TAMILNADU.

# PREVALENCE OF NON- COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI – 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

LINSHA BABU (Reg. No : 381610413)

NAVEEN KUMAR. B (Reg. No : 381610416)

ROSHNY. A (Reg. No : 381610420)

VISWA. S (Reg. No : 381610429)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU OCTOBER - 2021

> Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKKMUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK BANPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHRMEDU KOMARAHALAYAN 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMENADU.



Exampled by

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020- 2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

CONTRACTOR REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION TANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARARALAYAM - 638 183.

### Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D., Principal and my co-guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020 - 2021).

Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22/01/2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIPAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NEMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAINILTIADU.

### Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

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. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: \\ \ | 01 | \ . 10

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Annai JKK Sampoorani Amaria College of Pharmacy, Ethirmedu Komarapalayam - 638 183.

### CONCLUSION

The historical use of curcumin as a therapeutic natural plant product dates back hundreds of years ago, but the most recent advances regarding this agent have extended the possibilities of its use as therapy. This clinical overview highlighted that there is a promising potential of turmeric and its major constituents on different non-communicable diseases. It is hoped that the results of the current laboratory and clinical trials not only help prove the effectiveness of curcumin, but also that they may serve as catalysts for future research in large-scale clinical trials to demonstrate the efficacy and safety of curcumin for the treatment of a multitude of human diseases.

The present study revealed that the prevalence of diabetes and arthritis was significantly associated with curcumin use which supports the hypothesis that the mean intake of 0.54 gm of curcumin per day reduces the risk of type 2 diabetes and arthritis. On the other side, people in india were more aware about curcumin as a medicinal herb and consuming higher amount particularly during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Mostly curcumin is available in combinations rather than plain curcumin. Curcumin has got his overall broad spectrum of activity from immunity to anticancer, anti inflammmatory and antiarthritic. So curcumin is always used in various speciality products. Usually plain Curumin has low bioavailability but combination of curcumin with Piperine has some better bioavailability. On the other hand, nanocurcumin is highly effective used only in the treatment of cancer but it was high cost. Compared to curcumin, curcumin with piperine, nanocurcumin and biosolve curcumin; biosolve curcumin is better in terms of cost effectiveness and bioavailability. Curcumin is not used alone but in combination with respect to the need of any different indication. Based on affordability and availability, curcumin with piperine preferred for short term illness, biosolve curcumin for long term conditions and nanocurcumin for treating specific diseases.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

## PREVALENCE AND ASSESSMENT OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE ALONG WITH ASSOCIATED FACTORS AMONG POPULATION OF NAMAKKAL DISTRICT

Dissertation submitted to

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CHENNAI - 32.

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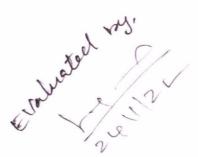
DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

### Submitted by

MANOJ. S	(Reg. No: 381610414)
RAJARAJARATHINAM. R	(Reg. No: 381610419)
SABEERBASHA. K	(Reg. No: 381610421)
TAMJID. B	(Reg. No: 381610426)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm., Ph. D.,









DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SANPOORANI AND SCIOLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

CERTIFICATE

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DISTRICT" is the bonafide work carried out by Mr. MANOJ. S (Reg. No:

381610414), Mr. RAJA RAJARATHINAM. R (Reg.no: 381610419), Mr.

SABEERBASHA. K (Reg. No: 381610421) and Mr. TAMJID. B (Reg. No:

381610426) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. MGR Medical University, Chennai for

the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-

2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESËARCH FOUNDATION MAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 11.11 122

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANFAMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

M

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### CONCLUSION

- The study indicated that most of the patients (82.85% of participants) get medicines from nearby community pharmacies for treating minor ailments, thus people should be aware that the person dispensing medicines is qualified pharmacist, patients should ask question regarding the medicine to person who is dispensing and get complete knowledge regarding its usage, incase if person who is dispensing medicine in community pharmacy doesn't provide adequate information regarding drug avoid getting medicine from that pharmacy.
- Study shows high prevalence of self medication practice among participants (86.4 %), aged between 18 to 30 years, these aged people are highly exposed to internet compared to elders thus people should collect information regarding the medicine through internet as various medical websites such as, IBM Micromedex, Medscape, Drugs.com, Img.com, Webmd.com provide adequate information regarding drugs 62.7 % of participants in this study mostly practice self medication for treatment of Headache, people should self diagnose the causes that lead to headache such as lack of sleep, high usage of mobile phones, food, stress, tension and try to avoid those triggers of headache, this leads to less usage of medications.
- 45.8% of participants take pain relievers in practice of self medication, people should avoid opioids medicines for mild and moderate pain and be aware of fact that non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) may leads to exacerbation in asthma patients, incase theirs need for high dose of opioids usage then medicines for constipation have to be co-administered as high dose of opioids leads to constipation.

Department of Pharmacy Practice

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

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CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

### Submitted by

MONITTA ROBINSON, D (Reg.No: 381610415)

SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg. No : 381610423)

SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424)

YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430)

Under the Guidance of Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM, Associate Professor



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI A. HIA. COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 632 483. MAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILHACA.



Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. MONITTA ROBINSON.D (Reg.No: 381610415), Ms. SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423), Ms. SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424), Mr. YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430), under my guidance and supervision in the Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,

Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22.01.22

Second College College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAM MEDICAT RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAI COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 12/1/ 712

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Principal.

JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal.

JKKMMRF'S- Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

Control Foundation of the state of the state

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPAI JAYAM 1628 183. NAMARKA QUUSTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that Paramedical students had better knowledge and attitude than non-paramedical students. The majority of students reported that they heard about jaundice. The paramedical students had better knowledge in types, signs and symptoms, causes, diagnosis of jaundice than non-paramedical students. So, we are recommending many awareness programs, seminars, and workshops and need to be conducted for all the students especially non-paramedical students to enhance their knowledge and attitude on Jaundice.
- The study reports that many students of both paramedical and non-paramedical students have a positive perception towards Jaundice and some of them have a negative perception towards Jaundice as Jaundice is a disease that could be cured by treating the main cause behind the disease. So, the poor perception of some respondents should be changed through education and training programs.
- This study reports that a total of 130 students had a prevalence of Jaundice in their
  past medical history and traditional medicine was predominantly used rather than
  modern medicine for the management of Jaundice in their past medical history.
- This study shows that paramedical and non-paramedical students would like to prefer both traditional and modern medicine for the treatment of Jaundice.
- In modern medicine, Drug therapy was predominantly preferred by both paramedical and non-paramedical students.
- In traditional medicine, Keelanelli (gale of the wind) and Karisalankanni (yellow false daisy) was predominantly preferred by both paramedical students and

epartment of Pharmacy Practice

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JKKMMRF College of Pharmacy

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR PRINCIPAL

ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACI, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMIN'ADU. non-paramedical students. The Karisalankanni (*Eclipta prostrata L.*) and Keelanelli (*Phyllanthus amarus*) are the most commonly used hepatoprotective herb in the Indian system of medicine. In Karisalankanni, Coumestans (wedelolactone and demethylwedelolactone) have been mentioned as the important components for the hepatoprotective effect. The plants of Keelanelli have been used as a natural remedy for Jaundice and Hepatitis.

- This study reports that most of the students responded that taking preventive measures is effective against Jaundice.
- This study reports that most of the students responded that they prefer a home remedy for Jaundice as a home remedy is effective in the treatment of Jaundice.
- And also, other studies at the community level should be conducted to know more about Jaundice and to create awareness about Jaundice in the community.

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,
JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NA MAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# PREVALENCE OF NON- COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI – 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

LINSHA BABU

(Reg. No: 381610413)

NAVEEN KUMAR. B

(Reg. No: 381610416)

ROSHNY. A

(Reg. No: 381610420)

VISWA. S

Evaluated by

(Reg. No: 381610429)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Search Command Command

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAI OGLAEGE OF PHARMACY,
ECHREMEDU KOMARA A LYAM 638 183.

ETHRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILAADU. Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020- 2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

CONTRACTOR REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION TANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARARALAYAM - 638 183.

### Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D., Principal and my co-guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020 - 2021).

Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22/01/2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIPAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NEMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAINILTIADU.

### Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D, Principal and co-guidance of Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D, Assistant Professor, JKKMMRF's ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).



. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: \\ \ | 01 | \ . 10

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Annai JKK Sampoorani Amaria College of Pharmacy, Ethirmedu Komarapalayam - 638 183.

### CONCLUSION

The historical use of curcumin as a therapeutic natural plant product dates back hundreds of years ago, but the most recent advances regarding this agent have extended the possibilities of its use as therapy. This clinical overview highlighted that there is a promising potential of turmeric and its major constituents on different non-communicable diseases. It is hoped that the results of the current laboratory and clinical trials not only help prove the effectiveness of curcumin, but also that they may serve as catalysts for future research in large-scale clinical trials to demonstrate the efficacy and safety of curcumin for the treatment of a multitude of human diseases.

The present study revealed that the prevalence of diabetes and arthritis was significantly associated with curcumin use which supports the hypothesis that the mean intake of 0.54 gm of curcumin per day reduces the risk of type 2 diabetes and arthritis. On the other side, people in india were more aware about curcumin as a medicinal herb and consuming higher amount particularly during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Mostly curcumin is available in combinations rather than plain curcumin. Curcumin has got his overall broad spectrum of activity from immunity to anticancer, anti inflammmatory and antiarthritic. So curcumin is always used in various speciality products. Usually plain Curumin has low bioavailability but combination of curcumin with Piperine has some better bioavailability. On the other hand, nanocurcumin is highly effective used only in the treatment of cancer but it was high cost. Compared to curcumin, curcumin with piperine, nanocurcumin and biosolve curcumin; biosolve curcumin is better in terms of cost effectiveness and bioavailability. Curcumin is not used alone but in combination with respect to the need of any different indication. Based on affordability and availability, curcumin with piperine preferred for short term illness, biosolve curcumin for long term conditions and nanocurcumin for treating specific diseases.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

### PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

PEZHMAN GHADAMI

(Reg. No: 381610431)

NEDA MEHRAFAR

(Reg. No: 381610417)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, Ph.D,

Head of the Department

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

KOMARAPALAYAM- 638183

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638, 183.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, PhD.,

Head of The Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT" is the bonafide work carried out by Mrs. NEDA MEHRAFAR (Reg. No: 381610417), Mr. PEZHMAN GADHAMI (Reg. No: 381610431) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. MGR Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D,

Head of The Department.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

2/16/2

mai College of College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Komarapalayam.

# CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 5 60

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDITAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

# DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this thesis entitled "PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF DISTRICT" is a genuine research work carried out by us, under the guidance of Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D., Professor and Head of the Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam, for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

We further declare that this work has not been submitted earlier in part or full for the award of any degree or diploma to this or any other University. The information furnished in this thesis is genuine to the best of our knowledge and belief.

NEDA MEHRAFAR

(Reg. No: 381610417)

PEZHMAN GADHAMI

(Reg. No: 381610431)

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:



PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# 7. CONCLUSION

- The study indicated that most of the patients ( 90.48% of participants) get medicines from nearby community pharmacies for treating minor ailments, thus people should be aware that the person dispensing medicines is qualified pharmacist, patients should ask question regarding the medicine to person who is dispensing and get complete knowledge regarding its usage, incase if person who is dispensing medicine in community pharmacy doesn't provide adequate information regarding drug avoid getting medicine from that pharmacy.
- Study shows high prevalence of self medication practice among participants (76.1 %), aged between 18 to 27 years, these aged people are highly exposed to internet compared to elders thus people should collect information regarding the medicine through internet as various medical websites such as , IBM Micromedex, Medscape, Drugs.com, 1mg.com, Webmd.com provide adequate information regarding drugs .
- 77.43 % of participants in this study mostly practice self medication for treatment
  of Headache, people should self diagnose the causes that lead to headache such as
  lack of sleep, high usage of mobile phones, food, stress, tension and try to avoid
  those triggers of headache, this leads to less usage of medications.
- 62.39% of participants take pain relievers in practice of self medication, people should avoid opioids medicines for mild and moderate pain and be aware of fact that non-steroidal anti inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) may leads to exacerbation in asthma patients, incase theirs need for high dose of opioids usage then medicines for constipation have to be co administered as high dose of opioids leads to

constipation.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

RF's CINKAMENTAJAW MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAIJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNAGU.

Department of Pharmacy Practice

Study concluded that 55.53% of patients stop taking medicines after disappearance of symptoms, incase occurrence of relapse of such ailments, immediate consultation to general practitioner or healthcare professional have to be done.



DT. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JTK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACT,
ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19 VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA

Dissertation submitted to
THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY
CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

# Submitted by

NIKIN. S. (Reg. No: 381610418)

UDHAYA KUMAR. P. (Reg. No: 381610427)

VELSREEYA RAJ. R. (Reg. No: 381610428)

Evaluated by

Under the Guidance of Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Professor & Head



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,
NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU
OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. M. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAN - 629 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Professor & Head,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam - 638183.

# CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19 VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA" is the bonafide work carried out by Mr. NIKIN.S (Reg. No: 381610418), Mr. UDHAYA KUMAR. P (Reg. No: 381610427) and Ms. VELSREEYA RAJ. R (Reg. No: 381610428), Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D., Professor & Head,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: JAIST JULL

Salan College of the College of the

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JÁK MUNIKÁJAH MEDÍCAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION AMNALJKK SAMPOORANI EMPRE STREET OF PHARMÁCY,

ETHIRMEDU KOMAT, PALAYNI 638 183

Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Annal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2018-2019).

> Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D., Assistant Professor,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22 04 2022

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDASAT PERFARCH FOUNDATION

ANNALIKK SAMPORTARY CHATEL THEFOR OF PHARITALE, ETHONOLOGIC CONT. C. ACAT, SP 199. 138.

# Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam - 638183.

### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: ando

SENTHILKUMAR. PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM . 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAPPLNABU.

# CONCLUSION

- This study concludes that adverse drug reaction of covid-19 vaccination reported that mild to moderate symptoms (fever, myalgia, pain at injection site, body pain). Some of them have experienced symptoms like dry cough (under medication for 1 month), menstrual irregularity, increased blood pressure, right-hand pain, alopecia(rare). No serious adverse drug reaction was reported.
- ❖ The pregnant women and lactating women who have experienced Adverse drug reactions of the covid-19 vaccine were mild to moderate levels of pain at the injection site, fever, body pain, fatigue, vomiting, and hypogalactoria. Due to more potential risks and benefits of the covid vaccine, pregnant and lactating women should consult with their physician before taking the vaccine.
- In lactating mother need more attention because the baby has experienced adverse drug reaction of the covid-19 vaccine was diarrhea (major) and vomiting(minor).
- ♣ Based on an online survey about awareness of covid 19 vaccination, the majority of participants have aware of covid 19 vaccination. In our study, when compared to males, females are more aware of covid-19 vaccination. Some of the participants are not get vaccinated due to the insufficient clinical trial data, fear of the side effects, and worry about the safety of the covid-19 vaccination.
- When compare to undergraduate and postgraduate participant has adequate knowledge about covid-19 vaccination. So, need to provide continuous education and training to improve the acceptance of public vaccines and

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decrease vaccine hesitancy. To avoid vaccine hesitancy among the rural public, provide continuous campaigns, vaccination education programs, and promotion of trust by the local health authorities.

SAL

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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### Submitted by

MANOJ. S

(Reg. No: 381610414)

RAJARAJARATHINAM, R

(Reg. No: 381610419)

SABEERBASHA, K

(Reg. No: 381610421)

ТАМЛО, В

Winducated wy

(Reg. No: 381610426)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor





# DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAL JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR. PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMES & COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESËARCH FOUNDATION MAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 11.11 122

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANFAMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

M

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### CONCLUSION

- The study indicated that most of the patients (82.85% of participants) get medicines from nearby community pharmacies for treating minor ailments, thus people should be aware that the person dispensing medicines is qualified pharmacist, patients should ask question regarding the medicine to person who is dispensing and get complete knowledge regarding its usage, incase if person who is dispensing medicine in community pharmacy doesn't provide adequate information regarding drug avoid getting medicine from that pharmacy.
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- 45.8% of participants take pain relievers in practice of self medication, people should avoid opioids medicines for mild and moderate pain and be aware of fact that non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) may leads to exacerbation in asthma patients, incase theirs need for high dose of opioids usage then medicines for constipation have to be co-administered as high dose of opioids leads to constipation.

Department of Pharmacy Practice

JESE STEP SOLUTION OF STANDARD OF STANDARD

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

# PREVALENCE OF NON- COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

LINSHA BABU

(Reg. No: 381610413)

NAVEEN KUMAR. B

(Reg. No: 381610416)

ROSHNY. A

(Reg. No: 381610420)

VISWA. S

Evaluated by

(Reg. No: 381610429)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

**Principal** 





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKKMUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020- 2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

CONTRACTOR REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION TANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARARALAYAM - 638 183.

# Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

# **CERTIFICATE**

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Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22/01/2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIPAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NEMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAINILTIADU.

# Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: \\ \ | 01 | \ . 10

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Annai JKK Sampoorani Amaria College of Pharmacy, Ethirmedu Komarapalayam - 638 183.

# CONCLUSION

The historical use of curcumin as a therapeutic natural plant product dates back hundreds of years ago, but the most recent advances regarding this agent have extended the possibilities of its use as therapy. This clinical overview highlighted that there is a promising potential of turmeric and its major constituents on different non-communicable diseases. It is hoped that the results of the current laboratory and clinical trials not only help prove the effectiveness of curcumin, but also that they may serve as catalysts for future research in large-scale clinical trials to demonstrate the efficacy and safety of curcumin for the treatment of a multitude of human diseases.

The present study revealed that the prevalence of diabetes and arthritis was significantly associated with curcumin use which supports the hypothesis that the mean intake of 0.54 gm of curcumin per day reduces the risk of type 2 diabetes and arthritis. On the other side, people in india were more aware about curcumin as a medicinal herb and consuming higher amount particularly during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Mostly curcumin is available in combinations rather than plain curcumin. Curcumin has got his overall broad spectrum of activity from immunity to anticancer, anti inflammmatory and antiarthritic. So curcumin is always used in various speciality products. Usually plain Curumin has low bioavailability but combination of curcumin with Piperine has some better bioavailability. On the other hand, nanocurcumin is highly effective used only in the treatment of cancer but it was high cost. Compared to curcumin, curcumin with piperine, nanocurcumin and biosolve curcumin; biosolve curcumin is better in terms of cost effectiveness and bioavailability. Curcumin is not used alone but in combination with respect to the need of any different indication. Based on affordability and availability, curcumin with piperine preferred for short term illness, biosolve curcumin for long term conditions and nanocurcumin for treating specific diseases.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

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(Reg. No: 381610414)

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TAMJID, B

Winducated wy

(Reg. No: 381610426)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Kounal College of Strain

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SANPOORANI AND BOOLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

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Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESËARCH FOUNDATION MAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 11.11 122

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANFAMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

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Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

M

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JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

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Department of Pharmacy Practice

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR

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CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

MONITTA ROBINSON. D (Reg.No: 381610415)

SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423)

SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424)

YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430)

Under the Guidance of
Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM,
Associate Professor



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI A. HIA. COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 632 483. MAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILHACA.

Evaluated 84'

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

# **CERTIFICATE**

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,

Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22.01.22

Second College College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAM MEDICAT RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAI COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

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Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 12 1/ 712

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Principal.

JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam.

# CERTIFICATE

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

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JKKMMRF'S- Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

Control Foundation of the state of the state

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPAI JAYAM 1628 183. NAMARKA QUUSTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that Paramedical students had better knowledge and attitude than non-paramedical students. The majority of students reported that they heard about jaundice. The paramedical students had better knowledge in types, signs and symptoms, causes, diagnosis of jaundice than non-paramedical students. So, we are recommending many awareness programs, seminars, and workshops and need to be conducted for all the students especially non-paramedical students to enhance their knowledge and attitude on Jaundice.
- The study reports that many students of both paramedical and non-paramedical students have a positive perception towards Jaundice and some of them have a negative perception towards Jaundice as Jaundice is a disease that could be cured by treating the main cause behind the disease. So, the poor perception of some respondents should be changed through education and training programs.
- This study reports that a total of 130 students had a prevalence of Jaundice in their
  past medical history and traditional medicine was predominantly used rather than
  modern medicine for the management of Jaundice in their past medical history.
- This study shows that paramedical and non-paramedical students would like to prefer both traditional and modern medicine for the treatment of Jaundice.
- In modern medicine, Drug therapy was predominantly preferred by both paramedical and non-paramedical students.
- In traditional medicine, Keelanelli (gale of the wind) and Karisalankanni (yellow false daisy) was predominantly preferred by both paramedical students and

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ce 82 JKKMM

JKKMMRF College of Pharmacy

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR PRINCIPAL

ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACI, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMIN'ADU. non-paramedical students. The Karisalankanni (*Eclipta prostrata L.*) and Keelanelli (*Phyllanthus amarus*) are the most commonly used hepatoprotective herb in the Indian system of medicine. In Karisalankanni, Coumestans (wedelolactone and demethylwedelolactone) have been mentioned as the important components for the hepatoprotective effect. The plants of Keelanelli have been used as a natural remedy for Jaundice and Hepatitis.

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- This study reports that most of the students responded that they prefer a home remedy for Jaundice as a home remedy is effective in the treatment of Jaundice.
- And also, other studies at the community level should be conducted to know more about Jaundice and to create awareness about Jaundice in the community.

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,
JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NA MAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS

Dissertation submitted to
THE TAMIL NADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY
CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

MONITTA ROBINSON. D (Reg.No: 381610415)

SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg. No : 381610423)

SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424)

YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430)

Under the Guidance of Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM, Associate Professor



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMA COLLEGE OF PHARMACK

ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 483. MAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAWILLIA CS.

Evaluated By

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

# **CERTIFICATE**

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Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,

Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22.01.22

Second College College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAM MEDICAT RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAI COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
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JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal.

JKKMMRF'S- Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

Control Foundation of the state of the state

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPAI JAYAM 1628 183. NAMARKA QUUSTRICT, TAMILNADU.

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epartment of Pharmacy Practice

ce 82 JKKMM

JKKMMRF College of Pharmacy

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR PRINCIPAL

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,
JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NA MAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

# PREVALENCE AND ASSESSMENT OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE ALONG WITH ASSOCIATED FACTORS AMONG POPULATION OF NAMAKKAL DISTRICT

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

#### Submitted by

MANOJ. S

(Reg. No: 381610414)

RAJARAJARATHINAM, R

(Reg. No: 381610419)

SABEERBASHA. K

(Reg. No: 381610421)

TAMJID. B

(Reg. No: 381610426)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm., Ph. D.,

Etaluated vos!







DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRATICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SANPOORANI AND COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

CERTIFICATE

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381610414), Mr. RAJA RAJARATHINAM. R (Reg.no: 381610419), Mr.

SABEERBASHA. K (Reg. No: 381610421) and Mr. TAMJID. B (Reg. No:

381610426) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. MGR Medical University, Chennai for

the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-

2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Professor.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESËARCH FOUNDATION MAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Head of the Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 11.11 122

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANFAMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph. D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### CONCLUSION

- The study indicated that most of the patients (82.85% of participants) get medicines from nearby community pharmacies for treating minor ailments, thus people should be aware that the person dispensing medicines is qualified pharmacist, patients should ask question regarding the medicine to person who is dispensing and get complete knowledge regarding its usage, incase if person who is dispensing medicine in community pharmacy doesn't provide adequate information regarding drug avoid getting medicine from that pharmacy.
- Study shows high prevalence of self medication practice among participants (86.4 %), aged between 18 to 30 years, these aged people are highly exposed to internet compared to elders thus people should collect information regarding the medicine through internet as various medical websites such as , IBM Micromedex, Medscape, Drugs.com, Img.com, Webmd.com provide adequate information regarding drugs 62.7 % of participants in this study mostly practice self medication for treatment of Headache, people should self diagnose the causes that lead to headache such as lack of sleep, high usage of mobile phones, food, stress, tension and try to avoid those triggers of headache, this leads to less usage of medications.
- 45.8% of participants take pain relievers in practice of self medication, people should avoid opioids medicines for mild and moderate pain and be aware of fact that non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) may leads to exacerbation in asthma patients, incase theirs need for high dose of opioids usage then medicines for constipation have to be co-administered as high dose of opioids leads to constipation.

Department of Pharmacy Practice



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ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARE...

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183

## ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19 VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA

Dissertation submitted to
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CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

NIKIN. S.

(Reg. No: 381610418)

UDHAYA KUMAR. P.

(Reg. No: 381610427)

VELSREEYA RAJ. R.

(Reg. No: 381610428)

Evaluated by

Under the Guidance of Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Professor & Head



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE
JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,
NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021



DI. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 639 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Professor & Head,
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JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
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Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D., Professor & Head,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: JAIST JULL

Salan College of the College of the

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JÁK MUNIKÁJAH MEDÍCAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION AMNALJKK SAMPOORANI EMPRE STREET OF PHARMÁCY,

ETHIRMEDU KOMAT, PALAYNI 638 183

Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Annal College of Pharmacy,

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2018-2019).

> Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D., Assistant Professor,

Place: Komarapalayam

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDASAT PESEARCH FOUNDANION

ANNALIKK SAMPORTARY CHATEL THEFOR OF PHARITALE, ETHONOLOGIC CONT. C. ACAT, SP 199. 408 183.

#### Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

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Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: ando

SENTHILKUMAR. PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM . 638 183.

NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAPPLNABU.

#### CONCLUSION

- This study concludes that adverse drug reaction of covid-19 vaccination reported that mild to moderate symptoms (fever, myalgia, pain at injection site, body pain). Some of them have experienced symptoms like dry cough (under medication for 1 month), menstrual irregularity, increased blood pressure, right-hand pain, alopecia(rare). No serious adverse drug reaction was reported.
- ❖ The pregnant women and lactating women who have experienced Adverse drug reactions of the covid-19 vaccine were mild to moderate levels of pain at the injection site, fever, body pain, fatigue, vomiting, and hypogalactoria. Due to more potential risks and benefits of the covid vaccine, pregnant and lactating women should consult with their physician before taking the vaccine.
- In lactating mother need more attention because the baby has experienced adverse drug reaction of the covid-19 vaccine was diarrhea (major) and vomiting(minor).
- ♣ Based on an online survey about awareness of covid 19 vaccination, the majority of participants have aware of covid 19 vaccination. In our study, when compared to males, females are more aware of covid-19 vaccination. Some of the participants are not get vaccinated due to the insufficient clinical trial data, fear of the side effects, and worry about the safety of the covid-19 vaccination.
- When compare to undergraduate and postgraduate participant has adequate knowledge about covid-19 vaccination. So, need to provide continuous education and training to improve the acceptance of public vaccines and

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decrease vaccine hesitancy. To avoid vaccine hesitancy among the rural public, provide continuous campaigns, vaccination education programs, and promotion of trust by the local health authorities.

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



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NIKIN. S.

(Reg. No: 381610418)

UDHAYA KUMAR. P.

(Reg. No: 381610427)

VELSREEYA RAJ. R.

(Reg. No: 381610428)

Evaluated by

Under the Guidance of Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Professor & Head



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE
JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,
NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU

OCTOBER - 2021



Dr. M. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETCHRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 629 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Professor & Head,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam - 638183.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19 VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA" is the bonafide work carried out by Mr. NIKIN.S (Reg. No: 381610418), Mr. UDHAYA KUMAR. P (Reg. No: 381610427) and Ms. VELSREEYA RAJ. R (Reg. No: 381610428), Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M. Pharm., Ph.D., Professor & Head,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: JAIST JULL

Salan College of the College of the

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JÁK MUNIKÁJAH MEDÍCAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION AMNALJKK SAMPOORANI EMPRE STREET OF PHARMÁCY,

ETHIRMEDU KOMAT, PALAYNI 638 183

Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D.,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Annal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE DRUG REACTION FOLLOWING COVID-19 VACCINATION AND AWARENESS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINE AMONG PUBLIC, SOUTH INDIA" is the bonafide work carried out by Mr. NIKIN.S (Reg. No: 381610418), Mr. UDHAYA KUMAR. P (Reg. No: 381610427) and Ms. VELSREEYA RAJ. R (Reg. No: 381610428), Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF's ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam under the guidance of Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm., Ph.D., professor and head and co - guidance of me.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2018-2019).

> Dr. C. J. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D., Assistant Professor,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22 04 2022

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDASAT PESEARCH FOUNDANION

ANNALIKK SAMPORTARY CHATEL THEFOR OF PHARITALE, ETHONOLOGIC CONT. C. ACAT, SP 199. 408 183.

#### Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam - 638183.

#### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: ando

Sylvachotechology and Sylvachotechology and

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORAN AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM : 638 183.

#### CONCLUSION

- This study concludes that adverse drug reaction of covid-19 vaccination reported that mild to moderate symptoms (fever, myalgia, pain at injection site, body pain). Some of them have experienced symptoms like dry cough (under medication for 1 month), menstrual irregularity, increased blood pressure, right-hand pain, alopecia(rare). No serious adverse drug reaction was reported.
- ❖ The pregnant women and lactating women who have experienced Adverse drug reactions of the covid-19 vaccine were mild to moderate levels of pain at the injection site, fever, body pain, fatigue, vomiting, and hypogalactoria. Due to more potential risks and benefits of the covid vaccine, pregnant and lactating women should consult with their physician before taking the vaccine.
- In lactating mother need more attention because the baby has experienced adverse drug reaction of the covid-19 vaccine was diarrhea (major) and vomiting(minor).
- ♣ Based on an online survey about awareness of covid 19 vaccination, the majority of participants have aware of covid 19 vaccination. In our study, when compared to males, females are more aware of covid-19 vaccination. Some of the participants are not get vaccinated due to the insufficient clinical trial data, fear of the side effects, and worry about the safety of the covid-19 vaccination.
- When compare to undergraduate and postgraduate participant has adequate knowledge about covid-19 vaccination. So, need to provide continuous education and training to improve the acceptance of public vaccines and

Department of Pharmacy Practice



decrease vaccine hesitancy. To avoid vaccine hesitancy among the rural public, provide continuous campaigns, vaccination education programs, and promotion of trust by the local health authorities.

SAL

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.



### PREVALENCE OF NON- COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

LINSHA BABU

(Reg. No: 381610413)

NAVEEN KUMAR. B

(Reg. No: 381610416)

ROSHNY. A

(Reg. No: 381610420)

VISWA, S

Evaluated by

(Reg. No: 381610429)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

**Principal** 





DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183, NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMIL NADU

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKKMUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020- 2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:

CONTRACTOR REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION TANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARARALAYAM - 638 183.

#### Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm., Ph.D., Principal and my co-guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020 - 2021).

Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D,

Assistant Professor,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22/01/2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIPAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNALJKK SAMPOCRANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

NEMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAINILTIADU.

#### Dr. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND CURCUMIN USE. A MULTI- CENTRIC STUDY TO CORRELATE THE IMPACT AND SUGGEST AN OPTIMAL REGIMENS WITH ADVANCED CURCUMIN PRODUCTS IF ANY AVAILABLE - A COMMUNITY PHARMACISTS PERSPECTIVE" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. LINSHA BABU (Reg.No:381610413), Mr. NAVEEN KUMAR B (Reg.No:381610416), Ms. ROSHNY A (Reg.No:381610420) and Mr. VISWA S (Reg.No:381610429) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under the guidance of Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.Pharm, Ph.D, Principal and co-guidance of Dr. CJ. GLADY GLORIA GRANT, Pharm.D, Assistant Professor, JKKMMRF's ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).



. D. KRISHNARAJAN, M.Pharm, Ph.D.,

Professor and Head,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: \\ \ | 01 | \ . 10

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION Annai JKK Sampoorani Amaria College of Pharmacy, Ethirmedu Komarapalayam - 638 183.

#### CONCLUSION

The historical use of curcumin as a therapeutic natural plant product dates back hundreds of years ago, but the most recent advances regarding this agent have extended the possibilities of its use as therapy. This clinical overview highlighted that there is a promising potential of turmeric and its major constituents on different non-communicable diseases. It is hoped that the results of the current laboratory and clinical trials not only help prove the effectiveness of curcumin, but also that they may serve as catalysts for future research in large-scale clinical trials to demonstrate the efficacy and safety of curcumin for the treatment of a multitude of human diseases.

The present study revealed that the prevalence of diabetes and arthritis was significantly associated with curcumin use which supports the hypothesis that the mean intake of 0.54 gm of curcumin per day reduces the risk of type 2 diabetes and arthritis. On the other side, people in india were more aware about curcumin as a medicinal herb and consuming higher amount particularly during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Mostly curcumin is available in combinations rather than plain curcumin. Curcumin has got his overall broad spectrum of activity from immunity to anticancer, anti inflammmatory and antiarthritic. So curcumin is always used in various speciality products. Usually plain Curumin has low bioavailability but combination of curcumin with Piperine has some better bioavailability. On the other hand, nanocurcumin is highly effective used only in the treatment of cancer but it was high cost. Compared to curcumin, curcumin with piperine, nanocurcumin and biosolve curcumin; biosolve curcumin is better in terms of cost effectiveness and bioavailability. Curcumin is not used alone but in combination with respect to the need of any different indication. Based on affordability and availability, curcumin with piperine preferred for short term illness, biosolve curcumin for long term conditions and nanocurcumin for treating specific diseases.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR.

# A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS

Dissertation submitted to
THE TAMIL NADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY
CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

#### Submitted by

MONITTA ROBINSON. D (Reg.No: 381610415)

SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423)

SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424)

YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430)

Under the Guidance of
Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. PHARM,
Associate Professor



DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

B. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183,

NAMAKKAL (DT), TAMILNADU OCTOBER - 2021

JKK

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI A. WA. COLLEGE OF PHARMACY.

ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM - 632 483. MAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILHACA.

Evaluated 84'

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,
Associate Professor,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. MONITTA ROBINSON.D (Reg.No: 381610415), Ms. SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423), Ms. SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424), Mr. YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430), under my guidance and supervision in the Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm.,

Associate Professor,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam-638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 22.01.22

Second College College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAM MEDICAT RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAI COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS" is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. MONITTA ROBINSON.D (Reg.No: 381610415), Ms. SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423), Ms. SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424), Mr. YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430), under the guidance of Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm, Associate Professor, Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of **Doctor of Pharmacy** (2020-2021).

Dr. D. KRISHNA RAJAN, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,
Head of the Department,
Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Department of Pharmacy Practice,
JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam-638183.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 12 1/ 712

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,
Principal.

JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,
Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PERCEPTION OF JAUNDICE AMONG PARAMEDICAL AND NON-PARAMEDICAL STUDENTS is the bonafide work carried out by Ms. MONITTA ROBINSON.D (Reg.No: 381610415), Ms. SHEEBA S KOSHY (Reg.No: 381610423), Ms. SUBHASHINI. A (Reg.No: 381610424), Mr. YESHWANTH. S (Reg.No: 381610430) under the guidance of Mr. A. SRINIVASAN, M. Pharm, Associate Professor, Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF'S ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, Komarapalayam.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M. G. R Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm., Ph.D.,

Principal.

JKKMMRF'S- Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam- 638183

Place: Komarapalayam

Data

Control Foundation of the state of the state

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU KOMARAPAI JAYAM 1628 183. NAMARKA L DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

#### CONCLUSION

- This study concluded that Paramedical students had better knowledge and attitude than non-paramedical students. The majority of students reported that they heard about jaundice. The paramedical students had better knowledge in types, signs and symptoms, causes, diagnosis of jaundice than non-paramedical students. So, we are recommending many awareness programs, seminars, and workshops and need to be conducted for all the students especially non-paramedical students to enhance their knowledge and attitude on Jaundice.
- The study reports that many students of both paramedical and non-paramedical students have a positive perception towards Jaundice and some of them have a negative perception towards Jaundice as Jaundice is a disease that could be cured by treating the main cause behind the disease. So, the poor perception of some respondents should be changed through education and training programs.
- This study reports that a total of 130 students had a prevalence of Jaundice in their
  past medical history and traditional medicine was predominantly used rather than
  modern medicine for the management of Jaundice in their past medical history.
- This study shows that paramedical and non-paramedical students would like to prefer both traditional and modern medicine for the treatment of Jaundice.
- In modern medicine, Drug therapy was predominantly preferred by both paramedical and non-paramedical students.
- In traditional medicine, Keelanelli (gale of the wind) and Karisalankanni (yellow false daisy) was predominantly preferred by both paramedical students and

epartment of Pharmacy Practice

ce 82 JKKMM

JKKMMRF College of Pharmacy

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR PRINCIPAL

ANNALIKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACI, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMIN'ADU. non-paramedical students. The Karisalankanni (*Eclipta prostrata L.*) and Keelanelli (*Phyllanthus amarus*) are the most commonly used hepatoprotective herb in the Indian system of medicine. In Karisalankanni, Coumestans (wedelolactone and demethylwedelolactone) have been mentioned as the important components for the hepatoprotective effect. The plants of Keelanelli have been used as a natural remedy for Jaundice and Hepatitis.

- This study reports that most of the students responded that taking preventive measures is effective against Jaundice.
- This study reports that most of the students responded that they prefer a home remedy for Jaundice as a home remedy is effective in the treatment of Jaundice.
- And also, other studies at the community level should be conducted to know more about Jaundice and to create awareness about Jaundice in the community.

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Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,
JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NA MAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT

Dissertation submitted to

THE TAMILNADU Dr. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI - 32.

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

Submitted by

PEZHMAN GHADAMI

(Reg. No: 381610431)

NEDA MEHRAFAR

(Reg. No: 381610417)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. K.C.ARUL PRAKASAM, M Pharm, Ph.D,

Head of the Department

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY PRACTICE

JKKMMRF'S - ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,

KOMARAPALAYAM- 638183

OCTOBER - 2021

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR, PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU. KOMARAPALAYAM - 638, 183.

Dr. K. C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, PhD.,

Head of The Department,

Department of Pharmacy Practice,

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy,

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation work entitled "PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT" is the bonafide work carried out by Mrs. NEDA MEHRAFAR (Reg. No: 381610417), Mr. PEZHMAN GADHAMI (Reg. No: 381610431) Department of Pharmacy Practice, under my guidance and supervision.

This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. MGR Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D,

Head of The Department.

Department of Pharmacy Practice.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date

2/16/2

mai College of College

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMAL ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal.

JKKMMRF's - Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy.

Komarapalayam.

#### CERTIFICATE

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This is forwarded to the Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, Chennai for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of Doctor of Pharmacy (2020-2021).

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR, M. Pharm, Ph.D.,

Principal,

JKKMMRF's College of Pharmacy.

Place: Komarapalayam

Date: 5 60

Dr. N. SENTHIL KUMAR.

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDITAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI ANNAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.

#### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this thesis entitled "PREVALENCE OF SELF MEDICATION PRACTICE AMONG THE POPULATION OF TIRUPPUR DISTRICT" is a genuine research work carried out by us, under the guidance of Dr. K.C. ARUL PRAKASAM, M. Pharm, Ph.D., Professor and Head of the Department of Pharmacy Practice, JKKMMRF's – Annai JKK Sampoorani Ammal College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam, for the partial fulfillment of requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Pharmacy.

We further declare that this work has not been submitted earlier in part or full for the award of any degree or diploma to this or any other University. The information furnished in this thesis is genuine to the best of our knowledge and belief.

NEDA MEHRAFAR

(Reg. No: 381610417)

PEZHMAN GADHAMI

(Reg. No: 381610431)

Place: Komarapalayam

Date:



Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION ANNAI JKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183. NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.

### 7. CONCLUSION

- The study indicated that most of the patients ( 90.48% of participants) get medicines from nearby community pharmacies for treating minor ailments, thus people should be aware that the person dispensing medicines is qualified pharmacist, patients should ask question regarding the medicine to person who is dispensing and get complete knowledge regarding its usage, incase if person who is dispensing medicine in community pharmacy doesn't provide adequate information regarding drug avoid getting medicine from that pharmacy.
- Study shows high prevalence of self medication practice among participants (76.1 %), aged between 18 to 27 years, these aged people are highly exposed to internet compared to elders thus people should collect information regarding the medicine through internet as various medical websites such as , IBM Micromedex, Medscape, Drugs.com, 1mg.com, Webmd.com provide adequate information regarding drugs.
- 77.43 % of participants in this study mostly practice self medication for treatment
  of Headache, people should self diagnose the causes that lead to headache such as
  lack of sleep, high usage of mobile phones, food, stress, tension and try to avoid
  those triggers of headache, this leads to less usage of medications.
- 62.39% of participants take pain relievers in practice of self medication, people should avoid opioids medicines for mild and moderate pain and be aware of fact that non-steroidal anti inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) may leads to exacerbation in asthma patients, incase theirs need for high dose of opioids usage then medicines for constipation have to be co administered as high dose of opioids leads to

constipation.

Dr. N. SENTHILKUMAR,

RF's CINKAMENTAJAW MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAIJKK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACY,
ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNAGU.

Department of Pharmacy Practice

Study concluded that 55.53% of patients stop taking medicines after disappearance of symptoms, incase occurrence of relapse of such ailments, immediate consultation to general practitioner or healthcare professional have to be done.



DT. N. SENTHILKUMAR,
PRINCIPAL,

JKK MUNIRAJAH MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
ANNAI JTK SAMPOORANI AMMAL COLLEGE OF PHARMACT,
ETHIRMEDU, KOMARAPALAYAM - 638 183.
NAMAKKAL DISTRICT, TAMILNADU.